

### Transcript: Clarifying the Problem

Elementary Mathematics Laboratory for incoming fifth graders  
Park City Mathematics Institute  
Tuesday, July 11, 2006

Seating Arrangement

Jessica								Maddie
Ally								Cozy
Sabrina								Holly
Brianna								Luke
Tori								Arthur
Paige								Britney
David	Vinnie	Rebecca	Sarah	Ben	Trevor	Michael	Sean	Autumn

*Problem:*



*What fraction of the big rectangle is the blue region?*

*What fraction of the big rectangle is the green region?*

- Autumn: Would it be different if they count as one- Both of them count as one?
- 1 Teacher: What? The whole- The big rectangle is the whole.
- 2 Autumn: Yeah, but does the green and the blue count as two?
- 3 Like t- are they together...
- 4 Teacher: Don't put them together. Tell me what fraction the blue is and what fraction the green is. Separately. Be careful that you're reading the question carefully. I see some answers that make me think people didn't read the question carefully. You might want to check with your partner and see if your partner interpreted the question the same way you did.
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- 11 Teacher: Today I was pretty clear with you about what I wanted you to consider to be the whole. So I want to see if you, when you read the question, if you were careful about that. And you might- It might have been confusing, so let's read it and make sure that we're clear about what the question's asking. Would somebody be willing to read the problem? Don't tell us the answer. Just read it and explain what you interpret it to be saying so we can agree on the question before we talk about its answer. Okay, Autumn. Can you read it to us?
- 22 Autumn: What fraction of the big rectangle is the- is the blue region? What fraction of the big rectangle is the green region? Explain your answers.
- 25 Teacher: Okay. So now, can you tell us what you're interpreting to be the big rectangle, Autumn?
- 27 Autumn: The paper.
- 28 Teacher: Come up and point. Show us the outline of the big rectangle. Because that's one of the issues that's going to be important to talk about today.

- 31 Autumn: Okay.
- 32 Teacher: Do you think you can do that? Just tell us what you  
33 interpreted the big rectangle to refer to.
- 34 Autumn: The outline.
- 35 Teacher: Okay, that's what I intended is for you to look at the  
36 whole rectangle. Can you do it one more time with  
37 your finger?
- 38 Autumn: All the way-
- 39 Teacher: Okay.
- 40 Autumn: -around.
- 41 Teacher: Does everybody see what Autumn's referring to? So  
42 if you've considered other rectangles within that  
43 rectangle to be the whole, you would have different  
44 answers. But what we're talking about right now is  
45 calling that whole big thing the whole. The big  
46 rectangle, okay? Are we all set on that? So now,  
47 what are we trying to do about the blue and the  
48 green? Can someone explain from what Autumn  
49 read? What are we trying to agree upon with the  
50 blue and the green areas? Luke?
- 51 Luke: How much area each covers.
- 52 Teacher: Good. Can you say that again?
- 53 Luke: How much area each covers.
- 54 Teacher: How much area of the big rectangle each one is,  
55 okay? Does everyone agree with Luke about that?  
56 Does anyone not agree? Because- Let's make sure  
57 we're sort of agreeing as we move forward so that we  
58 know what we're talking about. That fine so far?